

## Working Through Colonial Photography Workshop, January 31 – February 1, 2018

Organized by

**Hannah Baader (Forum Transregionale Studien, Berlin/KHI Florenz, Max-Planck-Institute), Eva Ehninger (Humboldt-University, Berlin), Pathmini Ukwattage (Basel University)**

In collaboration with Staatliche Museen zu Berlin

The doubled (and troubled) status of photographs produced in the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries for the purposes of delimiting, defining, categorizing and ordering colonial territories and their inhabitants as documents of both the realities of life under colonial rule and as expressions of colonial ideologies has been noted and discussed (e.g. Behdad/Gartian 2013; Pinney 2011; Edwards 2001). At the same time, archives of colonial photography remain extremely valuable resources, as they provide us with a wealth of imagery of cultural artefacts and social interaction that would not exist were it not for the colonial mania to document and collect. This workshop asks how our methodological tools need to be adjusted to the handling of this material in order to do justice to its visual wealth as well as its structural opacity, its deliberate omissions, conscious rearrangements and colonial points of view.

Photography, applied in order to produce scientifically valuable knowledge about the colonial empire, is an epistemological instrument within a set of “investigative modalities” (Bernard S. Cohn). This instrumentalisation turns photographs into “complex discursive objects of colonial power and culture”, as Hight and Sampson have pointed out (Hight/Sampson 2002). It is this complexity that has made photography a viable means to question, contest, resist or even destabilize the colonial order. This leads us to ask: In which cases has photography failed to explicitly represent the colonizers’ interests? Where can we find subversive uses of photography? Where and how has photography operated within contexts of resistance? Our aim is to gain an altered view on photography in the colonial context in which the affiliation to power is not negated but bracketed in order to think beyond the dichotomy of oppressor and oppressed, observer and observed – a binary structure which seems to be inherent to the photographic dispositive.

Within the broader field of visual representation of Western colonialism, the relation between photography and its subject matter is key to an understanding of image politics and processes of knowledge production, which are built on a rhetoric of essentialization and the definition of differences. A focus on photography’s specific characteristics may serve as a fruitful methodological tool for the critical analysis of this relation. Due to its “medium condition” – its indexicality, possibilities of reproduction and distribution, its presumed objectivity, its function as a surrogate, the intimate relationship of the tactile object to its respective beholder etc. – photography maintains a specific relation to its pictorial content. The medium’s own mechanism is at work in constructing its object of representation.

Besides the above-mentioned approaches there are other methodological concerns to be taken into account in working *through* colonial photography. These include the focus on a photograph's material histories and its physical inclusion into all kinds of different archival contexts; the choice of "exemplary" images from a larger collection; or the disclosure of a photograph's or archive's blind spots. They all point toward art history and visual studies as a transcultural *practice* — an activity rather than a label, that is just as involved in processes of negotiation, translation and attribution as photography itself.

#### Participants

Marco Musilio (KHI Florenz)

Natasha Eaton (University College London)

Shivani Sud (University of California, Berkeley)

R. Mahalakshmi (Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi)

Sophie Junge (Universität Zürich)

Margarete Pratschke (HU Berlin)

Costanza Caraffa (KHI Florenz)

Jonas Wenger (Universität Basel)

Raphael Gadebusch (Museum for Asian Art, Berlin, SMB)

Lars-Christian Koch (Berliner Phonogramm-Archiv und Visuelle Anthropologie, Berlin, SMB)

Hannah Baader (Forum Transregionale Studien, Berlin/KHI Florenz, Max-Planck-Institute)

Eva Ehninger (Humboldt-University, Berlin)

Pathmini Ukwattage (Basel University)

Aglaya Glebova (American Academy, Berlin/University of California, Irvine)

In collaboration with



Staatliche Museen zu Berlin  
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## Program

**Wednesday, January 31 | Charlottenstraße 42 (corner of Dorotheenstraße), 10117 Berlin  
3<sup>rd</sup> floor, Room 3.01**

- 2.00 pm                      Welcome and Introduction  
Hannah Baader, Eva Ehninger, Pathmini Ukwattage
- Chair: Hannah Baader
- 2.30 pm                      Marco Musilio (KHI Florenz)  
Chinese Photography around 1900: Challenging the West
- 3.15 pm                      Coffee break
- Chair: Aglaya Glebova
- 3.45 pm                      Natasha Eaton (University College London)  
Between Sepia and the Solar: Photography in South Asia
- 4.30 pm                      Shivani Sud (University of California, Berkeley)  
Archiving Epidemiology: The Epistemologies of Plague Photography in  
Colonial Bombay, 1896-97
- 6.15 pm                      Evening lecture:
- R. Mahalakshmi (Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi)  
Documenting Monuments and Iconography: Photography and Colonial  
Knowledge Production in South Asia
- Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, Unter den Linden 6  
Room 3075, 10099 Berlin**
- 8 pm                          Dinner

## Thursday, February 1

Chair: Pathmini Ukwattage

9 am

Sophie Junge (Universität Zürich)  
Iconic Distance: Circulating Photographs from Colonial  
Indonesia

9.45 am

Margarete Pratschke (HU Berlin)  
From the Berlin Castle to the Netherlendish Indies.  
The Deutsche Kunstgemeinschaft's avant-garde art exhibition  
in Batavia – a case of colonial photography?

10.15 am

Coffee break

Chair: Eva Ehninger

10.45 am

Costanza Caraffa (KHI Florenz)  
German Wissenschaft in Italy. Decolonising the Photothek of  
the Kunsthistorisches Institut in Florenz

11.30 am

Jonas Wenger (Universität Basel)  
Representations of Labour in Iranian Photography, 1842-1979

12 am

Discussion

12.30 pm

Lunch break

2.30 pm

Visit to Photographic and Museological Archives (Berlin State Museums):  
Collection of Asian Art (with Raphael Gadebusch)  
Abteilung Medien -Musikethnologie, Berliner Phonogramm-  
Archiv und Visuelle Anthropologie (with Lars-Christian Koch,  
Ricarda Kopal). *Invited participants only.*

**Ethnologisches Museum & Museum für Asiatische Kunst  
Arnimallee 27, 14195 Berlin**